'Firms are more likely to collaborate if their employees include university graduates' .

***Exploring determinants of firms’ collaboration with specific universities: employee-driven relations and geographical proximity***

***Ina Drejer Christian Richter Østergaard***

[***Investigating***](file:///\\Investigating) ***the factors that diminish the barriers to university–industry collaboration***

***JohanBruneelab***

***PabloD’EstebAmmonSaltera***

'We found that firms with similar valuations tend to be grouped together in the territory'\\

'we found significant effects on agrarian firms valuations derived from the geographical proximity among closer agrarian companies and from them to external agents and transport facilities.' \\

***Geographical proximity on the valuations of unlisted agrarian companies: Does distance from company to company and to strategic points matter?***

***Paolo Occhino, Mariluz Maté***

'There is an extensive literature focused on the role of geographical proximity on innovation. These studies are based on the theoretical argument that short distances provide more intense face-to-face interactions, strengthening the exchange of information and favouring the assimilation of external knowledge' (Audretsch and Feldman, 1996)

'for a company to be located near other companies is seen as conducive to the development of business relations'

[***Spatial***](file:///\\Spatial) ***Proximity and Intercompany Communication: Myths and Realities***

***Anne Aguilera, Virginie Lethiais Alain Rallet***

***2. Technological opportunity and spillovers of R&D: evidence from firms' patents, profits and market value***

***AB Jaffe - 1986 -***

'The equity value of the competitor companies suffer substantial losses stemming from contagion effects when disasters that occur cause ten or more injuries and fatalities, but benefit from the incident through increasing equity value when the level of injury and fatality is minor.'

'The stock prices of the rival airlines also suffer in large-scale disasters but benefit from the disasters when the fatality is minor.'

' the incident on the competitors will depend on whether the incident is viewed as being adverse only to the incident company or whether the incident raises concerns about the entire industry overall.'

***1. Do industrial incidents in the chemical sector create equity market contagion?'***

***Gavin D.Brown***

***ShaenCorbetCarolineMcMullanRuchiraSharma***

***2. Do airlines always suffer from crashes?***

***Jerry C.Ho***

***MeiQiuXiaojunTang***

***‘***Outsourcing is a common practice in many large firms around the world’

# ***Managing differences, interaction, and partnership quality in global inter-firm relationships: An empirical analysis on offshore IT outsourcing***

[***Yogi Yusuf Wibisono,***](https://www.emerald.com/insight/search?q=Yogi%20Yusuf%20Wibisono) [***Rajesri Govindaraju,***](https://www.emerald.com/insight/search?q=Rajesri%20Govindaraju) [***Dradjad Irianto,***](https://www.emerald.com/insight/search?q=Dradjad%20Irianto) [***Iman Sudirman***](https://www.emerald.com/insight/search?q=Iman%20Sudirman)

‘firms must co-exist and co-evolve within a wider business ecosystem through mutual interaction’

‘the economic communities consisting of interdependent and interconnected organizations’

‘A business ecosystem finds its roots in the idea of value networks (Normann and Ramirez, 1993) and can be seen as a group of companies, which simultaneously create value by combining their skills and assets ‘

***Creating value in ecosystems: Crossing the chasm between knowledge and business ecosystems***

***BartClarysseaMikeWrighta***

***JohanBruneelbAartiMahajanb***

‘It is quite unlikely for a single market segment to deliver all products or services to end-consumers'

***Understanding Business Ecosystem Dynamics: A Data-Driven Approach***

***RAHUL C. BASOLE, Georgia Institute of Technology MARTHA G. RUSSELL, Stanford University JUKKA HUHTAM¨AKI, Tampere University of Technology NEIL RUBENS, University of Electro-Communications KAISA STILL, VTT Technical Centre of Finland HYUNWOO PARK,***

‘potential synergies arising from geographic proximity and similarity of operational processes’

‘formation of partnerships, associations and cooperation between the companies, which could be an adequate strategy to overcome the weaknesses and deficiencies of small and medium enterprises acting individually’

***THE EFFECTIVENESS OF COLLABORATION INTER-COMPANIES: EXPERIENCES OF LOGISTIC PROCESSES IN THE INDUSTRIES OF THE ELECTRONIC VALLEY OF MINAS GERAIS – BRAZIL***

***Redes. 2013***

‘Small and medium-sized enterprises operating independently in the market today do not have such great power as larger companies. Therefore, it is appropriate for them to associate into larger units such as by creating a cluster’

***Model Planning Production and Logistics Activities in Business Networks Antonin Miller\*, Michal Simon***